## **GUIDE TO MIND TRAPS**

Mind traps are types of faulty thinking that can increase stress. Remember, the best way to release yourself from a mind trap is to challenge your thoughts:

- Fact check. What's the evidence for this?
- Develop alternative hypotheses. Are there any other possibilities here?
- Gain perspective. What would a neutral party say about this?

  Who has the knowledge or authority to help you better understand the situation?

MIND TRAP	EXAMPLE	EMOTIONAL CONSEQUENCES
"SHOULD" STATEMENTS	You pressure yourself with "should" statements and then feel bad when things don't go exactly to plan.  • "I should close this deal without help."  • "I should go to all my child's basketball games."	You feel paralyzed by never living up to your own expectations—or the expectations you imagine others have for you.
ALL-OR-NOTHING THINKING	You see things in extremes of all good or all bad.  • "If we don't get this budget increase, we'll never make next year's goals."  • "If I don't get promoted this spring, I'll never go anywhere in this company."	You make decisions based on emotional extremes, not the more likely scenario that you'll experience a balance of gains and setbacks.
OVERGENERALIZING	You see an event that happened once or twice as inevitably repeating.  • "This always happens."  • "That never works."	You overlook nuance in situations and may fail to consider new ideas.

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CATASTROPHIZING	Without bothering to get the facts, you assume the worst.  • "Our department is being restructured. I know I'll be fired."  • "My manager wants to talk to me. I must be in trouble."	You become stressed and anxious in the face of change and uncertainty. This attitude can be contagious to others.
PERSONALIZING	You take things personally or assign blame to yourself inappropriately.  • "Our idea isn't going to be implemented—I didn't explain it properly."  • "I wasn't asked to join the committee because leadership doesn't like me."	You easily become defensive or anxious.